

APPENDIX 1

Material studied—This list is arranged in the following manner: name and author of the species; summary information on origin of the material, collector and number of voucher (location of voucher, usage of specimen [d = specimen used for DNA studies, m = specimen used for morphological studies]; GenBank accession number of DNA sequence^a). Herbarium acronyms follow Holmgren et al. (1990). When herbarium material without notes of collector or number have been used, specimens should be identifiable by means of labels attached by the first author.

Acrosynanthus lathifolius Standl.; Cuba, Rova et al. 2208 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152751). *Acrosynanthus minor* Urb.; Cuba, Rova et al. 2230 (GB, m). *Aleisanthia rupestris* (Ridley) Ridley; Malaysia, Tange 45171 (AAU, d; GBAN-AF152660). *Aleisanthiopsis distantiflora* (Merrill) Tange; Borneo, Tange 46977 (AAU, d; GBAN-AF152658). *Allenanthus hondurensis* Standl.; Nicaragua, Nee 27992 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152734); Honduras, Williams 16940 (GB, m). *Alseis smithii* Standl.; Guyana, Jansen-Jacobs et al. 4391 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152647). *Amphidasya colombiana* (Standl.) Steyerl.; Ecuador, Ståhl et al. 3542 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152624). *Anthocleista scandens* Hook.; Cameroon, Cheek 7105 (K, d; GBAN-AF102376). *Antirhea acutata* (DC.) Urb.; Puerto Rico, Ståhl and Knudsen 2316 (GB, d, m; GBAN-AF102378). *Antonia ovata* Pohl.; French Guyana, Gracie s.n. (NY, d; GBAN-AF102379). *Arachnothryx fosbergii* Steyerl.; Colombia, Rova et al. 2082 (GB, d, m; GBAN-AF152724); Ecuador, Harling and Andersson 22191 (GB, m). *Arachnothryx laniflora* (Benth.) Planch.; Mexico, Ventura and López 4378 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152719). *Arachnothryx leucophylla* (H. B. K.) Planch.; Mexico, Breedlove 30655 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152717 [part]), Hinton 8905 (S, d; GBAN-AF152717 [part]); cult., ultimate origin unknown, Rova et al. 2287 (GB, d, m; GBAN-AF152718). *Asemnantha pubescens* Hook. f.; Mexico, Cabrera et al. 9839 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152713). *Augusta longifolia* (Spreng.) Rehder; Brazil, Macias 96-348 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152663), Järneby s.n., 28 Sept. 1927 (GB, m). *Augusta rivalis* (Benth.) J. H. Kirkbr.; Mexico, Anderson 12818 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152662). *Badusa corymbifera* (Forst. f.) A. Gray; Fiji, Smith 7438 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152710). *Bathysa* sp.; Ecuador, Ståhl 3272 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152645). *Bathysa veraguensis* Dwyer; Panama, Rova et al. 2396 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152629). *Bertiera guianensis* Aubl.; French Guyana, Andersson et al. 2029 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152670). *Bikkia tetrandra* (L. f.) A. Rich.; New Guinea, van Royen 5492 (BR, d; GBAN-AF152649 [part]); Guam, Fosberg 59775 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152649 [part]). *Blepharidium guatemalensis* Standl.; Guatemala, Gustafsson et al. 212 (GB, d, m; GBAN-AF152735), Gustafsson et al. 104 (GB, m). *Bonyunia superba* Schomb.;

Venezuela, Berry and Brako 5525 (NY, d; GBAN-AF102386, GBAN-AF159697). *Calycophyllum candidissimum* (Vahl.) DC.; Cuba, Rova et al. 2252 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152646). *Capirona decorticans* Spruce; French Guyana, Andersson et al. 2008 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152644). *Catesbaea parviflora* Sw.; Turks and Caicos Islands, Raven 28283 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152704). *Catesbaea spinosa* L.; cult., Bot. Gard., University of Vienna, acc. no. RR-430, ultimate origin unknown, without voucher (d; GBAN-AF152706). *Cephalanthus occidentalis* L.; cult., Göteborg Bot. Gard., ultimate origin unknown, Andersson 2212 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152692). *Ceratopyxis verbenacea* (Griseb.) Hook. f.; Cuba, Rova et al. 2279 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152709). *Chelonanthus alatus* (Aubl.) Pulle; Panama, Luteyn et al. 14855 (NY, d; GBAN-AF102396). *Chimarrhis cymosa* Jacq.; Martinique, Degelius s.n., 25 May 1958 (GB, m). *Chimarrhis glabriflora* Ducke; Ecuador, Delprete 6527 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152641). *Chimarrhis hookeri* K. Schum.; Ecuador, Delprete 6526 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152640). *Chimarrhis microcarpa* Standl.; French Guyana, Rova et al. 2034 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152643). *Chimarrhis turbinata* DC.; French Guyana, Rova et al. 2021 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152642). *Chiococca alba* (L.) Hitchc.; Cuba, Rova et al. 2274 (GB, d; GBAN-AF102400). *Chione venosa* (Sw.) Urb.; Puerto Rico, C. M. Taylor 10428 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152687). *Chomelia tenuiflora* Benth.; French Guyana, Andersson et al. 2030 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152729), Prévost 769 (CAY, m). *Cinchona pitayensis* Wedd.; Colombia, Andersson et al. 2109 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152684). *Coffea arabica* L.; Puerto Rico, Axelrod et al. 2248 (NY, d; GBAN-AF102405). *Condaminea corymbosa* (R. & P.) DC.; Colombia, Rova et al. 2084 (GB, d; GBAN-AF102406). *Cosmibuena grandiflora* (R. & P.) Rusby; Colombia, Andersson et al. 2075 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152686). *Coussarea* sp.; French Guyana, Andersson et al. 1927 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152612). *Coutaportla ghiesbreghtiana* (Baill.) Urb.; Mexico, Lorence 5042 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152693). *Coutaportla guatemalensis* (Standl.) Lorence; Mexico, Breedlove 57623 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152694). *Coutarea andrei* Standl.; Ecuador, Harling et al. 15253 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152700). *Coutarea hexandra* (Jacq.) K. Schum.; French Guyana, Rova et al. 2072 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152699). *Cubanola domingensis* (Britton) Aiello; cult., Göteborg Bot. Gard., ultimate origin unknown, Andersson 2209 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152701). *Didymosalpinx norae* (Swynn.) Keay; cult., Nat. Bot. Gard., Meise, herb. no. S1915 (BR, d; GBAN-AF152671). *Dioicodendron dioicum* (K. Schum. & Krause) Steyerl.; Colombia, Rova et al. 2108 (GB, d; GBAN-AF102411). *Dolichodelphys chlorocrater* K. Schum. & Krause; Colombia, Philipson et al. 1567 (COL, d; GBAN-AF152650). *Duroia hirsuta* (P. & E.) K. Schum.; Colombia, Persson et al. 2169 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152666). *Elaeagia* sp.; Ecuador, Delprete 6486 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152638). *Emmenopterys henryi* Oliv.; cult., Nat. Bot. Gard., Meise, acc. no. 19810449, ultimate origin unknown, without voucher (d; GBAN-AF152637). *Erithalis fruticosa* L.; Puerto Rico, Struwe and Specht 1099 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152697). *Exostema lineatum* (Vahl.) R. & S.; cult., Göteborg Bot. Gard., acc. no. 93527,

ultimate origin unknown, Andersson 2208 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152698). *Exostema purpureum* Griseb.; Cuba, Rova et al. 2233 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152696). *Fagraea berteriana* Gray; cult., Hawaii, ultimate origin unknown, Struwe and Albert 1209 (NY, d; GBAN-AF102419). *Faramea multiflora* A. Rich.; French Guyana, Andersson et al. 2041 (GB, d; GBAN-AF102422). *Fraxinus americana* L.; (GBAN-X76812, GBAN-X76819). *Gardenia taitensis* DC.; cult., Hawaii, ultimate origin unknown, Struwe and Albert 1208 (NY, d; GBAN-AF102426). *Gardneria ovata* Wall.; India, Klackenberg and Lundin 214 (NY, d; GBAN-AF102427). *Gelsemium sempervirens* Ait.; cult., Nat. Bot. Gard., Meise, herb. no. S560 (BR, d; GBAN-AF102428, GBAN-AF159696). *Genipa* sp.; Ecuador, Delprete 6522 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152665). *Gleasonia prancei* Boom; Brazil, do Amaral 1568 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152682). *Gonzalagunia affinis* Steyerl.; Ecuador, Ståhl et al. 1796 (GB, m). *Gonzalagunia dicocca* Cham. & Schlecht.; French Guyana, Andersson et al. 2024 (GB, d, m; GBAN-AF152721). *Gonzalagunia rosea* Standl.; Panama, Rova and Sundbaum 2414 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152722), Rova and Sundbaum 2404 (GB, d, m; GBAN-AF152723). *Gonzalagunia veraguensis* Dwyer; Panama, Rova and Sundbaum 2403 (GB, d, m; GBAN-AF152720). *Greenea corymbosa* K. Schum.; cult., Aarhus University, ultimate origin unknown, Larsen et al. 44102 (AAU, d; GBAN-AF152657). *Guettarda boliviana* Standl.; Bolivia, Persson and Gustafsson 354 (GB, d, m; GBAN-AF152727). *Guettarda crispiflora* Vahl.; Colombia, Andersson et al. 2088 (GB, d, m; GBAN-AF152726). *Guettarda ferruginea* Griseb.; Cuba, Rova et al. 2222 (GB, d, m; GBAN-AF152731). *Guettarda odorata* (Jacq.) Lam.; Panama, Rova and Sundbaum 2400 (GB, d, m; GBAN-AF152728). *Guettarda speciosa* L.; Seychelles, Persson 141 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152725), Persson 143 (GB, m). *Hamelia papillosa* Urb.; cult., Göteborg Bot. Gard., ultimate origin unknown, Andersson 2218 (GB, d; GBAN-AF102439). *Hedyotis macrostegia* Stapf; Borneo, Wallander 6 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152620). *Hindsia longiflora* Benth.; Brazil, Irwin et al. 21987 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152611). *Hintonia standleyana* Bullock; Guatemala, Castillo 1463 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152695). *Hippotis brevipes* Spruce ex K. Schum.; Peru, Woytkowski 5620 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152636). *Hoffmannia* sp.; Colombia, Andersson et al. 2104 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152685). *Isertia coccinea* (Aubl.) J. F. Gmel.; French Guyana, Mori 24269 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152689). *Isertia hypoleuca* Benth.; Colombia, Andersson et al. 2173 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152688). *Isidorea pedicellaris* Urb. & Ekm.; Hispaniola, Collela et al. 1294 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152703). *Isidorea pungens* (Lam.) B. L. Robins.; Dominican Republic, Zanoni et al. 37299 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152702). *Ixora killipii* Standl.; Colombia, Andersson et al. 2160 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152659). *Jasminum fluminense* Vell.; Puerto Rico, Struwe and Specht 1098 (NY, d; GBAN-AF102445, GBAN-AF159695). *Javorkaea hondurensis* (Donn. Sm.) Borhidi & Komlódi; Honduras, Croat and Hannon 64177 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152716), Molina 13248 (G, m). *Keetia* sp.; Cameroon, Groves 529 (K, d; GBAN-AF152655). *Ladenbergia macrocarpa* (Vahl) Kl.; Colombia, Andersson et al. 2103 (GB,

d; GBAN-AF152683). *Limnosipanea schomburgkii* Hook. f.; Guyana, Jansen-Jacobs et al. 2796 (NY). *Luculia gratissima* Sweet x *tsetensis*; cult., Nat. Bot. Gard., Meise, herb. no. S1640 (BR, d; GBAN-AF102453). *Macbrideina peruviana* Standl.; Peru, Gutiérrez R. 51 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152635). *Machaonia brasiliensis* (Humb.) Chamisso & Schldl.; Paraguay, Zardini and Tilleria 29146 (GB, m). *Machaonia portoricensis* Baill.; Puerto Rico, Acevedo-Rodriguez et al. 7675 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152733). *Maguireothamnus speciosus* (N. E. Br.) Steyerl.; Venezuela, Steyerl. 75781 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152674). *Mazaea phialanthoides* (Griseb.) Kr. & Urb.; Cuba, Rova et al. 2264 (GB, d, m; GBAN-AF152749). *Mazaea shaferi* (Standl.) Delprete; Cuba, Rova et al. 2224 (GB, d, m; GBAN-AF152750), Ekman 4814 (S, m). *Mitreola petiolata* (Walt.) Torr. & Gray; USA, Dale Thomas and Bell 121055 (NY, d; GBAN-AF102460). *Molopanthera paniculata* Turcz.; Brazil, Strier 1007 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152681). *Morinda citrifolia* L.; Cuba, Rova et al. 2229 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152616). *Mussaenda* (horticultural hybrid); cult., without voucher (d; GBAN-AF152651). *Mycetia malayana* Craib; cult., Göteborg Bot. Gard., ultimate origin unknown, Andersson 2219 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152622). *Neobertiera gracilis* Wernh.; French Guyana, de Granville 2888 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152679); Guyana, Maguire and Fanshawe 22964 (S, m). *Neoblakea venezulensis* Standl.; Venezuela, Liesner et al. 7785 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152732). *Nertera granadensis* (L.f.) Druce; cult., Göteborg Bot. Gard., Andersson 2207 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152623). *Ophiorrhiza mungos* L.; cult., Univ. of Uppsala Bot. Gard., ultimate origin unknown, Bremer 3301 (UPS, d; GBAN-AF152610). *Paederia foetida* L.; cult., Nat. Bot. Gard., Meise, acc. no. 19763869, ultimate origin unknown, without voucher (d; GBAN-AF152619). *Palicourea guyanensis* Aubl.; French Guyana, Andersson et al. 1928 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152615). *Parachimarrhis breviloba* Ducke; Peru, Rimachi Y. 10501 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152628). *Paragenipa lancifolia* (Bak.) Tirv. & Robbr.; Seychelles, Persson 156 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152672). *Pauridiantha* sp.; Cameroon, Cable et al. 1389 (K, d; GBAN-AF102467). *Pavetta barbertoniana* Bremek.; cult., Royal Bot. Gard. Kew, ultimate origin unknown, Chase 2266 (K, d; GBAN-AF152668). *Pentagonia* sp.; Colombia, Tuberquía et al. 490 (S, d; GBAN-AF152633). *Pentagonia* sp.; Colombia, Tuberquía et al. 488 (S, d; GBAN-AF152634). *Pentansia prunelloides* (Klotzsch) Walp.; South Africa, Dahlstrand 1792 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152617). *Phialanthus grandifolius* Alain; Puerto Rico, Liogier 35814 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152708). *Phyllacantus grisebackianus* Hook. f.; Cuba, Ekman 17432 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152705). *Phyllomelia coronata* Griseb.; Cuba, Acevedo-Rodriguez 5685 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152748). *Picardaea haitiensis* Urb.; Hispaniola, Ekman 5230 (S, d; GBAN-AF152632). *Pinckneya bracteata* (W. Bartram) Raf.; Georgia, U.S.A., Wood and Boufford 4870 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152648). *Pogonopus tubulosus* (DC.) K. Schum.; Argentina, Novara et al. 8939 (S, d; GBAN-AF152631). *Portlandia platantha* Hook. f.; cult., Bot. Gard., University of Vienna, acc. no. RR-1039, originally from Jamaica, without voucher (d; GBAN-AF102469). *Posoqueria latifolia* (Rudge) R. & S.;

French Guyana, Persson et al. 1950 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152680). *Pseudomussaenda flava* Verdc.; Sudan, Andrews 857 (S, d; GBAN-AF152652). *Psychotria pittieri* Standl.; cult., Bot. Gard., University of Vienna, originally from Costa Rica, Kiehn MK-920212-2/2 (WU, d; GBAN-AF152614). *Psydrax odorata* (Forst. f.) A. C. Sm. & S. Darwin; cult., Lyon Arboretum, acc. no. 80.0102, originally from Hawaii, without voucher (d; GBAN-AF152656). *Rachicallis americana* (Jacq.) Hitchc.; Cuba, Rova et al. 2240 (GB, d, m; GBAN-AF152747), Rova et al. 2259a (GB, m). *Randia aristeguietae* Steyererm.; Guyana, Jansen-Jacobs et al. 4206 (GB, d; GBAN-AF292404 [spacer]). *Randia spinifex* (R. & S.) Standl.; Cuba, Rova et al. 2241 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152664 [intron]). *Retiniphyllum schomburgkii* (Benth.) M. Arg.; Brazil, Pipoly and Cress 6787 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152653). *Rogiera amoena* Planch.; cult., Royal Bot. Gard., Kew, ultimate origin unknown, without voucher (d; GBAN-AF102474); Panama, Rova and Sundbaum 2409 (GB, m). *Rogiera cordata* (Benth.) Planch.; cult., Royal Bot. Gard., Kew, ultimate origin unknown, Chase 2267 (K, d; GBAN-AF152715); The Garden of Anson and Anita Blake, Berkeley, California, originally from Guatemala, Bracelin 1179 (GB, m); Guatemala, Croat et al. 6342. *Rogiera suffrutescens* (Brandeg.) Borhidi; cult., Stockholm University, ultimate origin unknown, Bremer 2712 (S, d, m; GBAN-AF152738). *Roigella correifolia* (Griseb.) Borhidi & Fernández; Cuba, Rova et al. 2262 (GB, d, m; GBAN-AF152746). *Rondeletia alaternoides* A. Rich.; Cuba, Rova et al. 2228 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152740), Rova et al. 2234 (GB, m). *Rondeletia inermis* (Spreng.) Kr. & Urb.; Puerto Rico, Acevedo-Rodriguez et al. 7691 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152745), Knudsen and Ståhl 70 (GB, m), Knudsen and Ståhl 71 (GB, m) Ståhl et al. 2321 (GB, m). *Rondeletia intermixta* Britt.; Cuba, Rova et al. 2245 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152742). *Rondeletia odorata* Jacq.; cult., Uppsala, ultimate origin unknown, Bremer and Andreasen 3504 (UPS, d; GBAN-AF152741); Cuba, Rova et al. 2275 (GB, m), Ståhl et al. 1305 (GB, m). *Rondeletia pachyphylla* Kr. & Urb.; Cuba, Ekman 4771 (S, m). *Rondeletia pilosa* Sw.; U. S. Virgin Islands, Acevedo-Rodriguez 2836 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152744); St. Thomas, Hummel s.n., 26 May 1958 (GB, m); without further notes (P, m). *Rondeletia portoricensis* Kr. & Urb.; Puerto Rico, Taylor 11687 (MO, d; GBAN-AF152743). *Rondeletia* sp.; Cuba, Guantanamo Base, Areces 6532 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152739). *Rubia fruticosa* Ait.; cult., Göteborg Bot. Gard., originally from Tenerife, Rova T015 (GB, d; GBAN-AF102475). *Rustia rubra* Sims.; Ecuador, Ståhl 2800 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152630). *Sarcocephalus latifolius* (Sm.) Bruce; cult., Berlin Bot. Gard., ultimate origin unknown, Rova T004 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152691). *Schmidtottia sessilifolia* (Britton) Urb.; Cuba, Rova et al. 2201 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152707). *Schradera* sp.; Colombia, Andersson et al. 2107 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152613). *Scolosanthus lucidus* Britton; Cuba, Rova et al. 2209 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152712). *Serissa foetida* Comm.; cult., Bot. Gard., Aarhus Univ., ultimate origin unknown, Andersson 2202 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152618). *Siemensia pendula* (Griseb.) Urb.; Cuba, Rova et al. 2278 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152711).

Simira tinctoria Aubl.; cult., Bot. Gard., Univ. of Vienna, acc. no. RR-621, originally from Guatemala, without voucher (d; GBAN-AF152627). *Sipanea biflora* (L. f.) Cham. & Schlecht.; French Guyana, Rova et al. 2005 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152675). *Sipanea pratensis* Aubl.; French Guyana, Rova et al. 2018 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152677). *Sipanea stahelii* Bremek.; French Guyana, Rova et al. 2068 (S, d; GBAN-AF152676). *Sipaneopsis maguirei* Steyerem.; Colombia, Maguire et al. 36280 (P, m). *Sipaneopsis rupicola* (K. Schum.) Steyerem.; Venezuela, Wurdack and Adderley 43253 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152678); Brazil, Spruce 3392 (P, m); Colombia, Schultes 5448 (K, m). *Sommeria sabiceoides* K. Schum.; Colombia, Andersson et al. 2136 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152626). *Strumpfia maritima* Jacq.; Puerto Rico, Struwe and Specht 1101 (NY, d; GBAN-AF152714). *Strychnos tomentosa* Benth.; French Guyana, Mori 24166 (NY, d; GBAN-AF102484). *Suberanthus neriifolius* (A. Rich.) Borhidi & Fernández; Cuba, Rova et al. 2273 (GB, d, m; GBAN-AF152737), Ekman 16279 (S, m), Ståhl et al. 1315 (GB, m). *Suberanthus stellatus* (Griseb.) Borhidi & Fernández; Cuba, Rova et al. 2219 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152736), Rova et al. 2207 (GB, m). *Tarenna borbonica* (Hend. & A. Hend.) Verdc.; cult., Nat. Bot. Gard., Meise, acc. no. 19940031-32, ultimate origin unknown, without voucher (d; GBAN-AF152667). *Theligonum cynocrambe* L.; Spain, Dept. of Systematic Botany, University of Göteborg, herb. no. 1298 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152621). *Timonius sechellensis* Summerh.; Seychelles, Persson 139 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152730), Persson 140 (GB, m). *Tricalysia cryptocalyx* Baker; cult., Royal Bot. Gard., Kew, acc. no. 1969-1333, ultimate origin unknown, without voucher (d; GBAN-AF152669). *Uncaria tomentosa* (R. & S.) DC.; French Guyana, Andersson et al. 2038 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152690). *Vangueria madagascariensis* J. F. Gmel.; cult., Nat. Bot. Gard., Meise, acc. no. 19584419, ultimate origin unknown, without voucher (d; GBAN-AF152654). *Warszewiczia coccinea* (Vahl) Kl.; Colombia, Rova et al. 2170 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152639); Ecuador, Harling et al. 7244 (GB, m). *Wendlandia kotschyi* Boiss. & Hohenack.; Iraq, Rechinger 183 (GB, d, m; GBAN-AF152661). *Wittmackanthus stanleyanus* (Schomb.) Kuntze; Guyana, Jansen-Jacobs et al. 4090 (GB, d; GBAN-AF152625).

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